

Pertussis Report*

October 26, 2010

- As of 10/26/2010, there have been 6,257 confirmed, probable and suspect cases of pertussis with onset from January 1 through October 19, 2010 reported to CDPH for a state rate of 16.0 cases/100,000.
 - o 279 new cases have been reported to CDPH this week (Figure 1).
 - Case Classification:

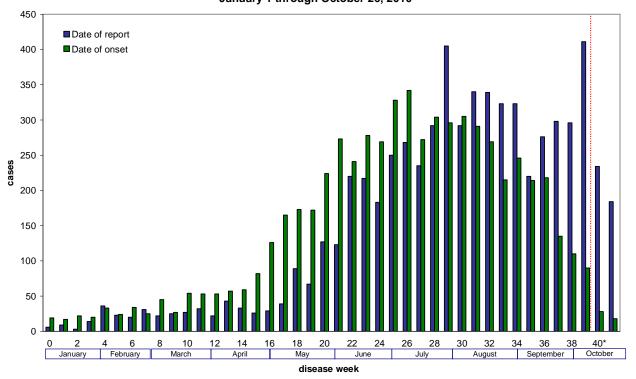
Confirmed: ~67%Probable: ~16%Suspect: ~17%

- This is the most cases reported in 60 years when 6,613 cases were reported in 1950 and the highest incidence in 51 years when a rate of 16.1 cases/100,000 was reported in 1959. Previously, the peak was in 2005 when there were 3,182 cases reported (Figure 2).
- Of the 39% of cases with known hospitalization information, 267 (11%) cases have been hospitalized
 - 154 (58%) of hospitalized cases were infants <3 months of age and 201 (75%) were infants <6 months of age.
 - 153 (76%) of the hospitalized infants <6 months of age with known race and ethnicity were Hispanic.
- Ten deaths have been reported; 9 (90%) were Hispanic infants. Nine fatalities were infants <2 months of age at time of disease onset and had not received any doses of pertussis-containing vaccine and the remainder was an ex-28 week preemie that was 2 months of age and had received the first dose of DTaP only 15 days prior to disease onset. The majority of infant cases in 2010 have occurred in infants <3 months of age (Figure 3).
- Rates are highest in infants <6 months of age (317.2 cases/100,000), in children aged 6 months to 6 years (38.4 cases/100,000), 7-9 years (46.8 cases/100,000) and adolescents aged 10-18 years (34.5 cases/100,000) (Figure 4). The majority of adolescent cases are in 10-11 year-olds.
- Overall rates by race/ethnicity are highest in Hispanics (16.5/100,000) and whites (13.6/100,000), however age-specific rates indicate that the highest rates are seen in Hispanic infants <6 months of age (395.9/100,000) (Figures 3 and 4).
- The median case rate by county is 12.8 cases per 100,000 (range 0-137) (Figure 5 and Table 1).

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^{*} This report has been corrected from an earlier version

Figure 1. Epidemic curve of pertussis cases* by weeks of report and onset -- California,
January 1 through October 26, 2010



*Includes cases residing in Los Angeles County that were reported to the county public health department through week 39

Figure 2. Number of reported pertussis cases by year of onset -- California 1950-2010*

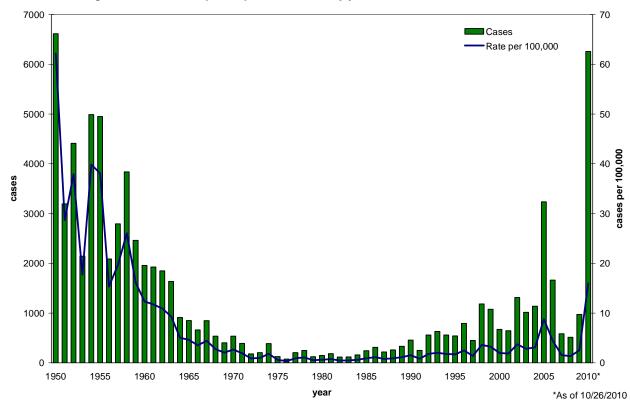


Figure 3. Infant pertussis cases by age in months -- California, 2010*

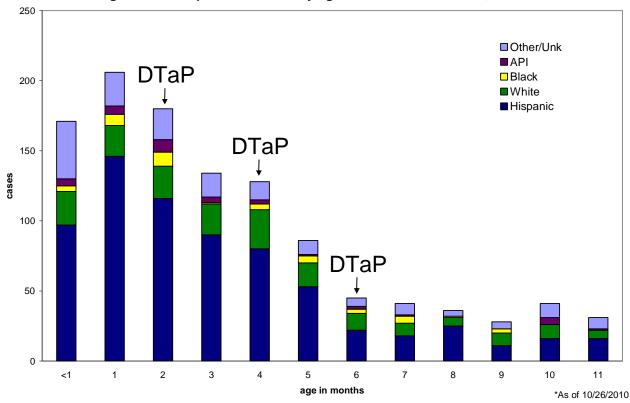


Figure 4. Incidence of pertussis cases by race/ethnicity and age -- California, 2010^*

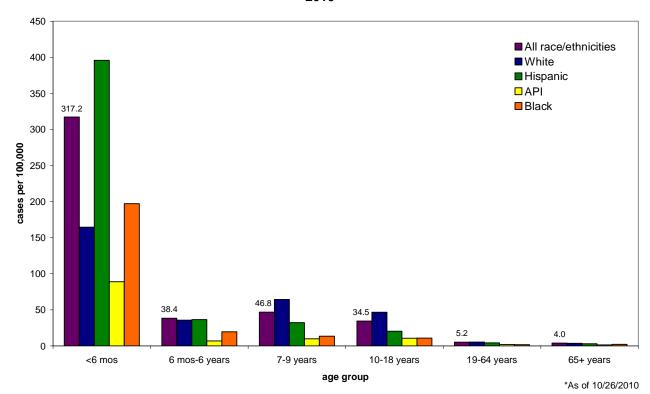


Figure 5. Pertussis rates by county – California, January 1 – October 26, 2010

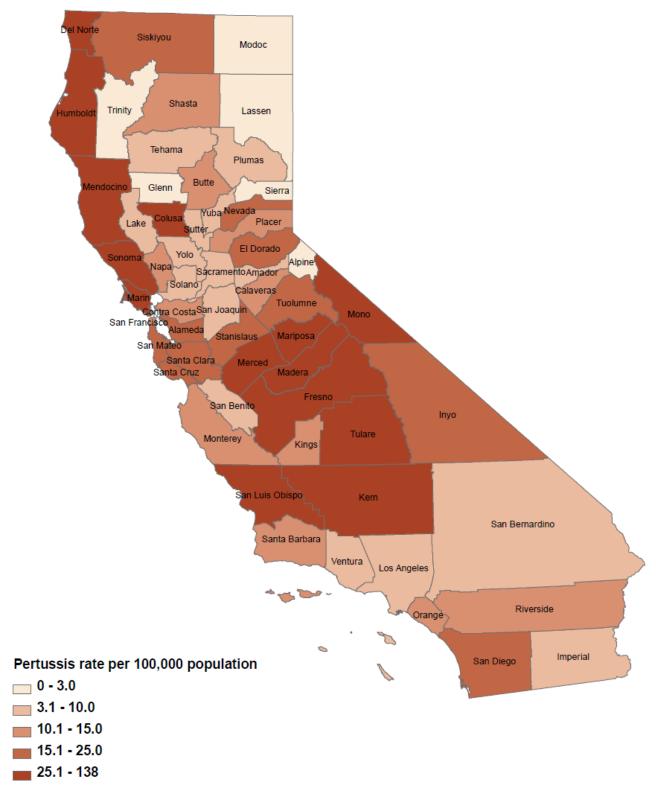


Table 1. Pertussis cases with onset from January 1 through October 26, 2010 reported to CDPH by local health jurisdiction -- California, 2010

| | 2010 | |
|------------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| _ | Cases | Rate |
| CALIFORNIA | 6257 | 15.99 |
| ALAMEDA | 285 | 19.88 |
| City of Berkeley* ALPINE | 11 | 10.26 |
| AMADOR | 0 3 | 0.00 7.53 |
| BUTTE | 29 | 12.79 |
| CALAVERAS | 7 | 14.83 |
| COLUSA | 11 | 47.20 |
| CONTRA COSTA | 135 | 12.68 |
| DEL NORTE | 16 | 52.23 |
| EL DORADO | 43 | 23.08 |
| FRESNO | 515 | 53.38 |
| GLENN | 0 | 0.00 |
| HUMBOLDT IMPERIAL | 43 9 | 32.08 4.87 |
| INYO | 3 | 15.72 |
| KERN | 309 | 36.22 |
| KINGS | 18 | 11.18 |
| LAKE | 3 | 4.50 |
| LASSEN | 0 | 0.00 |
| LOS ANGELES** | 896 | 9.14 |
| City of Long Beach* | 64 | 12.99 |
| City of Pasadena* | 15 | 9.99 |
| MADERA | 116 | 73.30 |
| MARIN | 321 | 126.62 |
| MARIPOSA | 10 | 52.81 |
| MENDOCINO MERCED | 24 109 | 25.96 40.72 |
| MODOC | 0 | 0.00 |
| MONO | 5 | 34.27 |
| MONTEREY | 51 | 11.85 |
| NAPA | 19 | 13.49 |
| NEVADA | 23 | 22.59 |
| ORANGE | 394 | 12.35 |
| PLACER | 50 | 14.68 |
| PLUMAS | 2 | 9.20 |
| RIVERSIDE | 270 | 12.39 |
| SACRAMENTO | 123 | 8.56 |
| SAN BENITO SAN BERNARDINO | 3 91 | 4.80 4.26 |
| SAN DIEGO | 556 | 17.54 |
| SAN FRANCISCO | 94 | 11.54 |
| SAN JOAQUIN | 55 | 7.60 |
| SAN LUIS OBISPO | 369 | 137.71 |
| SAN MATEO | 123 | 16.75 |
| SANTA BARBARA | 64 | 14.86 |
| SANTA CLARA | 289 | 15.85 |
| SANTA CRUZ | 63 | 23.62 |
| SHASTA | 24 | 12.69 |
| SIERRA | 0 | 0.00 |
| SISKIYOU SOLANO | 11 | 23.48 |
| SONOMA | 14 215 | 3.21 43.75 |
| STANISLAUS | 130 | 23.66 |
| SUTTER | 4 | 4.00 |
| TEHAMA | 6 | 9.28 |
| TRINITY | 0 | 0.00 |
| TULARE | 118 | 25.84 |
| TUOLUMNE | 9 | 15.40 |
| VENTURA | 65 | 7.68 |
| YOLO | 18 | 8.88 |
| YUBA | 4 | 5.10 |

^{*}City health jurisdictions not included in county total
**Includes cases reported to LAC DPH as of 10/8/2010